

**Welcome to Algebra 2 Honors**  
**Incoming Students: Essential Practice**

**EXPECTATIONS:**

Proficiency with the algebraic concepts listed below is essential to your success in Algebra 2 Honors.

You are expected to be able to apply these concepts **without the use of a calculator**. Although we will review these concepts as they pop up within the Algebra 2 curriculum, the pacing and rigor of the course is demanding and challenging.

You will begin applying many of these algebraic concepts as soon as Chapter 1.

**PREREQUISITE KNOWLEDGE:**

**Do I know how to...?**

- Add, Subtract, Multiply & Divide Fractions
- Combine Like Terms (CLT)
- Use the Distributive Property
- Solve Linear Equations – Multi-Step including CLT, Distributive Property and Fractions
- Solve Systems of Linear Equations using Substitution and Elimination
- Simplify Square Roots – No Decimals!
- FOIL Two Binomials
- Factor with a GCF; Factor using a Difference of Squares;  
Factor a Quadratic Trinomial (without grouping)
- Graph a Linear Equation (including horizontal and vertical lines)
- Write Equations for Lines (including horizontal and vertical lines)

Attached you will find exercises to help you practice the concepts listed above. Remember - You should be able to complete the exercises **without a calculator**.

Khan Academy is a great resource should you need any help. <https://www.khanacademy.org/>

\*Please bring these completed exercises with you when you return to school in August.\*

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Adding and Subtracting Fractions

1.  $\frac{15}{7} + \frac{12}{5}$

2.  $\frac{18}{5} - \frac{2}{3}$

3.  $\frac{25}{3} + \frac{15}{2}$

4.  $\frac{13}{9} + \frac{4}{3}$

5.  $\frac{17}{12} - \frac{3}{8}$

6.  $\frac{20}{3} - \frac{7}{8}$

7.  $\frac{16}{3} + \frac{11}{12}$

8.  $\frac{16}{9} + \frac{2}{7}$

9.  $\frac{7}{10} + \frac{5}{4}$

10.  $\frac{7}{2} - \frac{21}{10}$

Multiplying and Dividing Fractions

1.  $\frac{2}{9} \div \frac{11}{3}$

2.  $\frac{11}{9} \bullet \frac{6}{22}$

3.  $\frac{7}{11} \div \frac{7}{4}$

4.  $\frac{12}{3} \div \frac{2}{3}$

5.  $\frac{4}{5} \bullet \frac{9}{8}$

6.  $\frac{8}{5} \div \frac{18}{7}$

7.  $\frac{9}{4} \bullet \frac{6}{5}$

8.  $\frac{1}{2} \div \frac{23}{3}$

9.  $\frac{14}{6} \bullet \frac{6}{7}$

10.  $\frac{10}{25} \bullet \frac{2}{5}$

# Answer Key

## Welcome to Algebra 2 Honors Incoming Students: Essential Practice

### Adding and Subtracting Fractions

1.  $\frac{15}{7} + \frac{12}{5} = \frac{159}{35}$

2.  $\frac{18}{5} - \frac{2}{3} = \frac{44}{15}$

3.  $\frac{25}{3} + \frac{15}{2} = \frac{95}{6}$

4.  $\frac{13}{9} + \frac{4}{3} = \frac{25}{9}$

5.  $\frac{17}{12} - \frac{3}{8} = \frac{25}{24}$

6.  $\frac{20}{3} - \frac{7}{8} = \frac{139}{24}$

7.  $\frac{16}{3} + \frac{11}{12} = \frac{25}{4}$

8.  $\frac{16}{9} + \frac{2}{7} = \frac{130}{63}$

9.  $\frac{7}{10} + \frac{5}{4} = \frac{39}{20}$

10.  $\frac{7}{2} - \frac{21}{10} = \frac{7}{5}$

### Multiplying and Dividing Fractions

1.  $\frac{2}{9} \div \frac{11}{3} = \frac{2}{33}$

2.  $\frac{11}{9} \cdot \frac{6}{22} = \frac{1}{3}$

3.  $\frac{7}{11} \div \frac{7}{4} = \frac{4}{11}$

4.  $\frac{12}{3} \div \frac{2}{3} = 6$

5.  $\frac{4}{5} \cdot \frac{9}{8} = \frac{9}{10}$

6.  $\frac{8}{5} \div \frac{18}{7} = \frac{28}{45}$

7.  $\frac{9}{4} \cdot \frac{6}{5} = \frac{27}{10}$

8.  $\frac{1}{2} \div \frac{23}{3} = \frac{3}{46}$

9.  $\frac{14}{6} \cdot \frac{6}{7} = 2$

10.  $\frac{10}{25} \cdot \frac{2}{5} = \frac{4}{25}$

Welcome to Algebra 2 Honors

## Incoming Students: Essential Practice

**Combine Like Terms and Distributive Property. Simplify each expression.**

$$1) 1 - 9n + 6 + 5n$$

$$2) n - 6 + 3n + 1$$

$$3) 10(1 - 7x)$$

$$4) -2(6 - 8k)$$

$$5) 4 + 2(1 - 9a)$$

$$6) -3 - 10(1 + 9r)$$

$$7) 2p - 6(7p - 9)$$

$$8) -9 - 2(9 - 2n)$$

$$9) 3b - 7(5b - 8)$$

$$10) -m - (-9m - 4)$$

**Solve each equation. Leave your answer as a fraction where necessary.**

$$11) n - 15 = -20$$

$$12) -2 - x = 3$$

$$13) \frac{14}{3} = -6x$$

$$14) \frac{43}{6} = -\frac{1}{3} + n$$

$$15) -5n - 7n - 8 = -7n - 7n$$

$$16) -6 + 5m + 7 = 3m - 8m - 9$$

$$17) -\frac{11}{7}x - \frac{127}{21} = \frac{9}{2}x - 2$$

$$18) -\frac{4}{3}a - \frac{27}{8} = \frac{5}{3}a - \frac{7}{8}$$

$$19) 6(3 - 3x) + 8x = 98$$

$$20) 88 = -4 + 4(-5n - 2)$$

$$21) -5\left(\frac{9}{4}n + \frac{3}{5}\right) = -93$$

$$22) -\frac{615}{7} = \frac{8}{7} - 4\left(5r + \frac{19}{4}\right)$$

$$23) -5(7 - 6k) - 2(5 - 5k) = -45$$

$$24) -50 = 8(n - 7) + 2(n + 8)$$

$$25) -2\left(\frac{5}{3}v - 1\right) + \frac{13}{4} - \frac{5}{4} = -\frac{5}{3}\left(2v - \frac{12}{5}\right)$$

$$26) -2\left(\frac{1}{6}x - \frac{2}{5}\right) = \frac{4}{3}\left(\frac{17}{5}x - \frac{6}{5}\right)$$

Solve each proportion. Leave your answer as a fraction where necessary.

$$27) \frac{8}{x} = \frac{5}{2}$$

$$28) \frac{6}{p} = \frac{8}{5}$$

$$29) \frac{8}{6} = \frac{4}{v-6}$$

$$30) \frac{2}{8} = \frac{5}{b-5}$$

$$31) \frac{4}{2} = \frac{5}{v-2}$$

$$32) \frac{b+8}{8} = \frac{10}{4}$$

$$33) \frac{9}{x} = \frac{5}{x+10}$$

$$34) \frac{n}{3} = \frac{n-10}{8}$$

$$35) \frac{8}{7} = \frac{m-1}{m-9}$$

$$36) \frac{v+3}{v-9} = \frac{3}{2}$$

Solve each system by substitution.

$$\begin{aligned} 37) \quad & y = 4x + 8 \\ & y = -5x - 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 38) \quad & y = -8x - 23 \\ & y = 6x + 5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 39) \quad & y = -5x - 22 \\ & -2x - 2y = -4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 40) \quad & y = x - 11 \\ & -3x - 5y = 23 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 41) \quad & -5x - 7y = 8 \\ & x - 8y = -11 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 42) \quad & -7x + y = -23 \\ & -2x + 8y = -22 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 43) \quad & 3x + 5y = -5 \\ & 2x + 6y = 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 44) \quad & 6x + 2y = 0 \\ & -4x - 8y = 20 \end{aligned}$$

Solve each system by elimination.

$$\begin{aligned} 45) \quad & -9x + 2y = 20 \\ & 10x - 2y = -24 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 46) \quad & x - 4y = -2 \\ & -x - y = -3 \end{aligned}$$

$$47) \begin{aligned} 9x - 3y &= 3 \\ x - 3y &= 19 \end{aligned}$$

$$48) \begin{aligned} -6x + y &= -28 \\ -6x + 9y &= -12 \end{aligned}$$

$$49) \begin{aligned} -6x + 6y &= 6 \\ -2x + 4y &= 18 \end{aligned}$$

$$50) \begin{aligned} -10x + 8y &= -16 \\ 20x + y &= -2 \end{aligned}$$

$$51) \begin{aligned} -2x - 5y &= -7 \\ -5x - 8y &= -13 \end{aligned}$$

$$52) \begin{aligned} 8x - 7y &= -23 \\ 7x - 6y &= -19 \end{aligned}$$

Simplify. No Decimals.

$$53) \sqrt{108}$$

$$54) \sqrt{200}$$

$$55) \sqrt{175}$$

$$56) \sqrt{63}$$

$$57) \sqrt{27}$$

$$58) \sqrt{45}$$

$$59) -8\sqrt{12}$$

$$60) 2\sqrt{96}$$

$$61) 3\sqrt{50}$$

$$62) 7\sqrt{98}$$

Find each product by FOILing.

$$63) (7x + 8)(2x + 8)$$

$$64) (5b - 2)(5b - 6)$$

$$65) (5b + 7)(5b - 1)$$

$$66) (2n - 2)(3n + 5)$$

Factor each expression using the GCF.

$$67) -10n + 20$$

$$68) -18x^2 + 3x$$

$$69) -60b^2 + 50b$$

$$70) 4a^4 - 8a^{11}$$

Factor each completely without using grouping.

$$71) a^2 - 25$$

$$72) k^2 - 64$$

73)  $9x^2 - 64$

74)  $4n^2 - 1$

75)  $b^2 - 9b + 18$

76)  $x^2 + 15x + 54$

77)  $v^2 + 5v - 36$

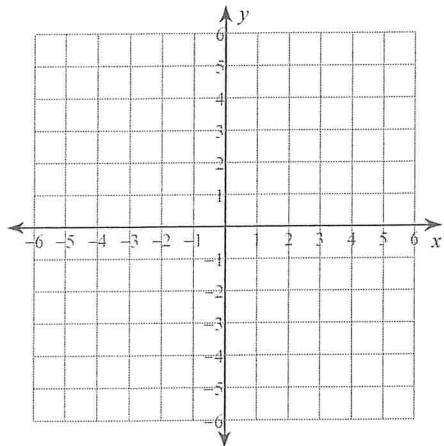
78)  $n^2 - n - 12$

79)  $6m^2 - 6m - 36$

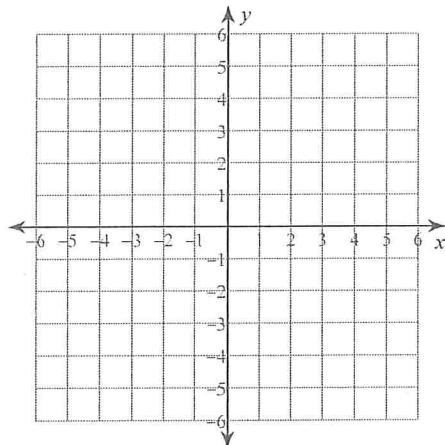
80)  $3v^2 + 15v - 108$

Sketch the graph of each line.

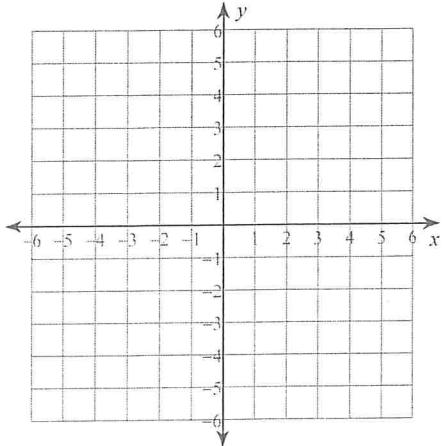
81)  $y = -\frac{7}{2}x + 3$



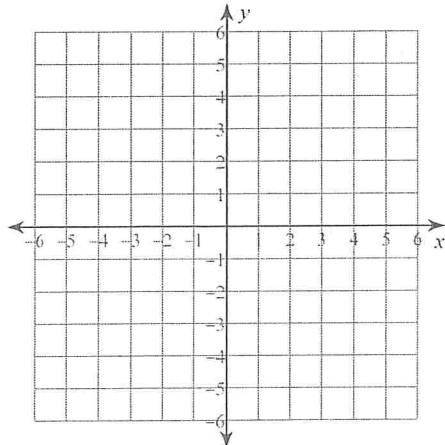
82)  $y = \frac{5}{3}x + 2$



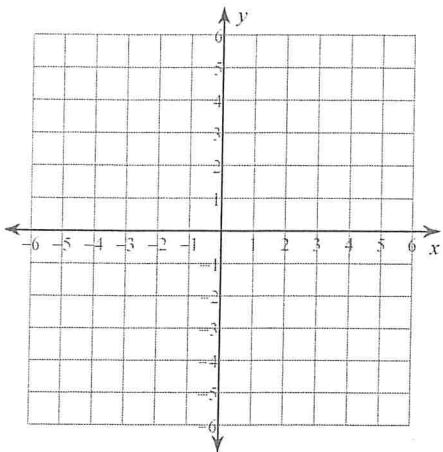
83)  $y = -2x - 3$



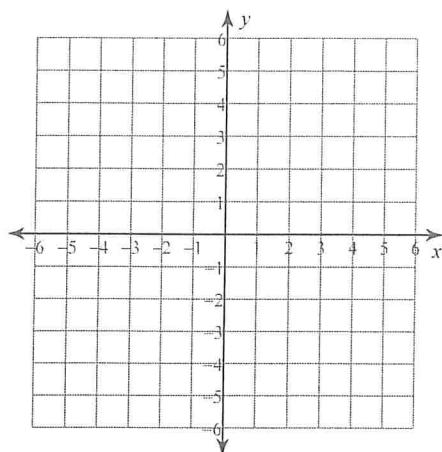
84)  $y = 4x + 1$



85)  $y = 4$

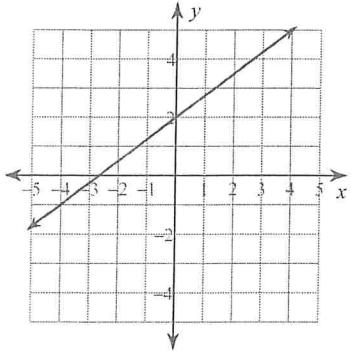


86)  $x = -2$

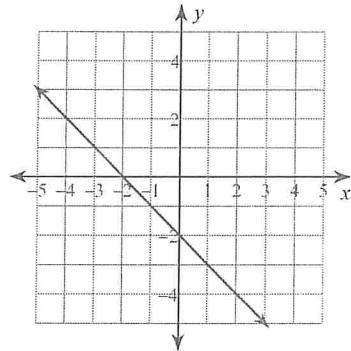


Write the slope-intercept form of the equation of each line.

87)



88)



89) Slope =  $-\frac{7}{5}$ , y-intercept = -4

90) Slope =  $\frac{4}{5}$ , y-intercept = 3

91) through:  $(3, -3)$ , slope =  $-\frac{7}{3}$

92) through:  $(-1, -1)$ , slope = -4

93) through:  $(3, 1)$  and  $(1, -4)$

94) through:  $(-1, -5)$  and  $(-2, -3)$

95) through:  $(5, 1)$  and  $(5, 5)$

96) through:  $(4, 2)$  and  $(0, 2)$

# Answers to Incoming Students: Essential Practice

1)  $7 - 4n$

5)  $6 - 18a$

9)  $-32b + 56$

13)  $\left\{-\frac{7}{9}\right\}$

17)  $\left\{-\frac{2}{3}\right\}$

21)  $\{8\}$

25) { All real numbers. }

2)  $4n - 5$

6)  $-13 - 90r$

10)  $8m + 4$

14)  $\left\{\frac{15}{2}\right\}$

18)  $\left\{-\frac{5}{6}\right\}$

22)  $\left\{\frac{7}{2}\right\}$

26)  $\left\{\frac{36}{73}\right\}$

3)  $10 - 70x$

7)  $-40p + 54$

11)  $\{-5\}$

15)  $\{4\}$

19)  $\{-8\}$

23)  $\{0\}$

27)  $\{3.2\}$

4)  $-12 + 16k$

8)  $-27 + 4n$

12)  $\{-5\}$

16)  $\{-1\}$

20)  $\{-5\}$

24)  $\{-1\}$

28)  $\{3.75\}$

32)  $\{12\}$

36)  $\{33\}$

40)  $(4, -7)$

44)  $(1, -3)$

48)  $(5, 2)$

52)  $(5, 9)$

56)  $3\sqrt{7}$

60)  $8\sqrt{6}$

64)  $25b^2 - 40b + 12$

68)  $3x(-6x + 1)$

72)  $(k - 8)(k + 8)$

76)  $(x + 6)(x + 9)$

80)  $3(v - 4)(v + 9)$

29)  $\{9\}$

33)  $\{-22.5\}$

37)  $(-1, 4)$

41)  $(-3, 1)$

45)  $(-4, -8)$

49)  $(7, 8)$

53)  $6\sqrt{3}$

57)  $3\sqrt{3}$

61)  $15\sqrt{2}$

65)  $25b^2 + 30b - 7$

69)  $10b(-6b + 5)$

73)  $(3x + 8)(3x - 8)$

77)  $(v + 9)(v - 4)$

81)

30)  $\{25\}$

34)  $\{-6\}$

38)  $(-2, -7)$

42)  $(3, -2)$

46)  $(2, 1)$

50)  $(0, -2)$

54)  $10\sqrt{2}$

58)  $3\sqrt{5}$

62)  $49\sqrt{2}$

66)  $6n^2 + 4n - 10$

70)  $4a^4(1 - 2a^7)$

74)  $(2n - 1)(2n + 1)$

78)  $(n + 3)(n - 4)$

82)

31)  $\{4.5\}$

35)  $\{65\}$

39)  $(-6, 8)$

43)  $(-5, 2)$

47)  $(-2, -7)$

51)  $(1, 1)$

55)  $5\sqrt{7}$

59)  $-16\sqrt{3}$

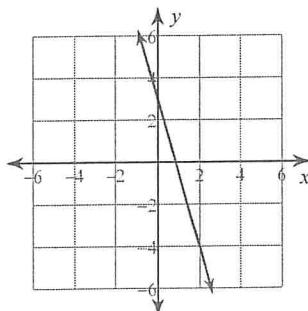
63)  $14x^2 + 72x + 64$

67)  $10(-n + 2)$

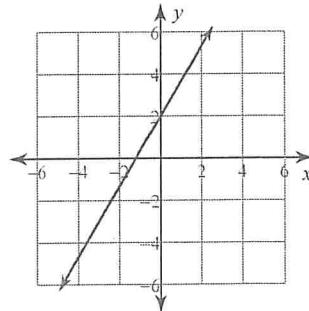
71)  $(a - 5)(a + 5)$

75)  $(b - 3)(b - 6)$

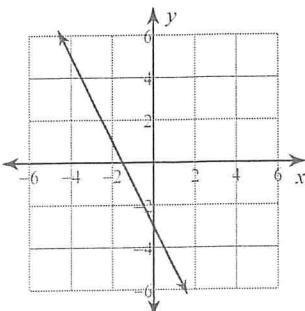
79)  $6(m + 2)(m - 3)$



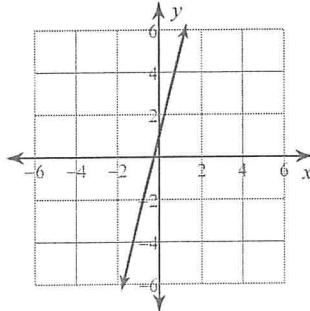
84)



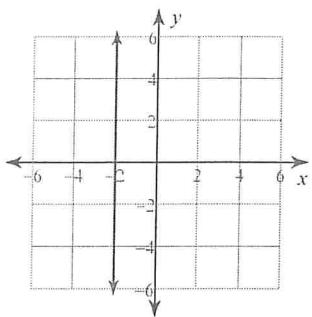
85)



83)



86)



87)  $y = \frac{3}{4}x + 2$

88)  $y = -x - 2$

89)  $y = -\frac{7}{5}x - 4$

90)  $y = \frac{4}{5}x + 3$

91)  $y = -\frac{7}{3}x + 4$

92)  $y = -4x - 5$

93)  $y = \frac{5}{2}x - \frac{13}{2}$

94)  $y = -2x - 7$

95)  $x = 5$

96)  $y = 2$